COURSE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

Course title	Field of science (branch) code	University / Faculty	Institute / Department
Fundamentals of	Natural Sciences (Geology)	Vilnius University /	Institute of Geosciences
Quaternary geology	N 005	Faculty of Chemistry and	
of glaciation areas		Geosciences	
Study methods	Number of credits allocated	Study methods	Number of credits allocated
Lectures		Seminars	
Individual work	11	Consultations	

Course annotation

The aim of studies: 1) To learn the fundamental theories and propositions of Quaternary geology of glaciation areas, 2) to comprehend

the principles of the stratigraphic subdivision and correlation of the Quaternary sedimentary sequences according to geological research data and methodology, and 3) master the principles of palaeogeographical interpretation of Quaternary sediments.

Study content: I. Theoretical basis and tasks of Quaternary geology. Glaciations and the polyglacial theory. Climate stratigraphy. Glacial and interglacial periods, stadials and interstadials; criteria for their determination.

Intertill and intra-till sediments, under till and till covering deposits. Cyclicity and rhythms of diverse rank. II. Development of Quaternary stratigraphic views, compilation and correlation of stratigraphic schemes, Quaternary stratigraphy of Europa and North America. III. Quaternary research methods, their complexity and reliability. Relative and absolute geochronology methods, their possibilities in solving Quaternary sedimentary stratigraphy distribution and correlation issues. IV. Features of the Quaternary sedimentary cover's geological structure and their contributing factors. Lithological composition, age and sedimentation environment of sediments. Continental and marine sedimentation and landforms. V. Practical use of the main propositions of Quaternary geology

in research and economic activity. VI. Principles and legends of Quaternary geological mapping. Genetic and age indexing.

Required readings

Menzies J. & van der Meer J. 2018 Past Glacial Environments. 858 p.

Quaternary glaciations-extent and chronology: a closer look, ed. by Jürgen Ehlers, Philip L. Gibbard, and Philip D. Hughes. Elsevier, 2011. 1126 p.

Bennett M. R, Glasser N.F. 2009. Glacial Geology: Ice Sheets and Landforms. 385 p.

Anderson D.E., Goudie A.S. and Parker A.G. 2007. Global Environments Through the Quaternary. Exploring Environmental Change. 359 p.

Consulting lecturers Name, surname	Degree	The most important works in the field of science (branch) have been published during the last 5 years
Petras Šinkūnas	Dr.	Šeirienė V., Šinkūnas P., Stančikaitė M., Kisielienė D., Gedminienė L. 2019. Late Middle Pleistocene interglacial sediments from Buivydžiai site, eastern Lithuania: A problem of chronostratigraphic correlation. <i>Quaternary International</i> . 534. 18-29. Kaminskas D., Rudnickaitė E., Vaikutienė G., Bitinas A., Grigienė A., Buynevich I., Damušytė A., Pupienis D., Šinkūnas P. 2019. Middle and Late Holocene paleoenvironmental developement of the Curonian Lagoon, Lithuania. <i>Quaternary International</i> . 501. 240-249. Stančikaitė, M., Šeirienė V., Kisielienė D., Martma T., Gryguc G., Zinkutė R., Mažeika J., Šinkūnas P. 2015. Lateglacial and early Holocene environmental dynamics in northern Lithuania: A multiproxy record from Ginkūnai Lake, <i>Quaternary International</i> . 357. 44-57.

Approved by the doctoral committee of Geology (N 005) on 1st of December 2022 (No. (7.17 E) 15600-KT-467).

Committee Chairman prof. dr. Sigitas Radzevičius