

DOCTORAL SUBJECT SUB-UNIT

Subject name	Field of study (branch) code	Faculty	Department
The Modernization of Society in the 19th Century (Imperial Model)	History and Archaeology H 005	Faculty of History	Department of Theory of History and History of Culture/ Lithuanian Institute of History

Mode of study	Number of credits ECTS	Mode of study	Number of credits ECTS
lectures		consultations	1
individual	4	seminars	2,5

Total 7,5

Subject annotation		
The course sees the changes in 19th-century society as a multifaceted transformation leading to the emergence of modern society. The trends and directions of modernization in imperial societies are presented as a linear progression and as an aspiration of 19th-century European states and societies. Modernization is viewed through dichotomous (efforts to change the political, social, and economic systems of states, to move from traditional agrarian to industrial societies), historical (description of modernization), and instrumental (ways of changing society and controlling its transformation) perspectives. The imperial model of modernization was characteristic of the Russian Empire (as well as the Habsburg and Ottoman Empires) and relevant to the so-called Western Governorates. In the latter, modernization, covering the political, social, legal, economic, and cultural spheres, came primarily "from above", but this did not exclude the involvement of a part of society in modernization projects. The course explains the perspectives, obstacles, and criticisms of modernization. Societal responses to the challenges of modernization include changes in the education system, the development of science, manifestations of individualism and nationalism, political, military, ethnic, and social conflicts, feminism, anti-Semitism, the activities of modern societies and associations, the beginnings of a civil society, national and cultural movements, the deformation of the traditional family, the mobility of societies, the synchronization of time and the expansion of space, etc.		
Key literature		
Balkelis, Tomas, <i>Moderniosios Lietuvos kūrimas</i> , Vilnius: LLTI, 2012		
Bradley, Jozeph, <i>Voluntary Associations in Tsarists Russia. Science, Patriotism and Civil Society</i> , London: Harvard University Press, 2009		
Gerasimov Ilija, <i>Plebeian Modernity. Social Practices, Illegality, and the Urban Poor in Russia, 1906–1917</i> , Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2018		
Malte Rolf, <i>Rządy imperialne w kraju nadwiślańskim. Królestwo Polskie i Cesarstwo Rosyjskie (1864–1915)</i> , Warszawa, 2016.		
Уильям, Стивен, <i>Либеральные реформы при нелиберальном режиме. Создание частной собственности в России в 1906–1915 гг.</i> , Москва: Ирисэн. Мысль, 2009		
Шенк Фритьоф Беньямин, <i>Поезд в современность: мобильность и социальное пространство России в век железных дорог</i> , Москва: Новое литературное обозрение, 2016		
Supervising lecturers' names and surnames	Academic degree	Major works in the field (branch) published in the recent 5 years

Tamara Bairašauskaitė	Habil.dr., Professor	<i>Lietuvos totorių istorija</i>, Vilnius: Lietuvos istorijos institutas, 2021, 496 p. <i>1863–1864 metų sukilėlių kelias į mirtį ir atgimimą</i>, kolektyvinė monografija, sud. T. Bairašauskaitė, Vilnius: Lietuvos nacionalinis muziejus, 2019, (autorinis tekstas p. 37–92). <i>Bajorų dvaras keičia savininką. Vilniaus, Kauno ir Gardino gubernijų dvarų likimai 1863–1914 metais</i>, Vilnius: Lietuvos istorijos institutas, 2018, 480 p. Adomo Krescencijaus Gabrieliaus Lopacinskio genealogijų dirbtuvė (XIX a. septintasis–devintasis dešimtmetis), <i>Lietuvos istorijos metraštis</i>, 2019/2, Vilnius, 2019, p. 113–136. Kilka uwag o życiu i twórczości Jerzego Ręczyńskiego, autora poematu <i>Dziewica Litwy</i> Emilia Plater, <i>Rocznik Lituanistyczny</i>, t. 6, 2020, s. 197–220. The Rights and Privileges of the Polish-Lithuanian Nobility: a Benchmark for the Russian Empire’s Legislation o the Latter Half of the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Century? <i>The Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. History, Memory, Legacy</i>, edited by Andrzej Chwalba and Krzysztof Zamorski, New York and London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2021, p. 292–303. Dvarininkės savarankiškumo intencija: Apolinaros Žabaitės-Pliaterienės atvejis, <i>Lietuvos istorijos metraštis</i>, 2021/2, Vilnius, 2021, p. 55–81. Dusetų dvaro transformacija XVI–XIX a., <i>Istorija</i>, 2022, t. 127, nr. 3, p. 5–27. Valdžios, dvaro ir kaimo akistata panaikinus baudžiavą: 1861–1862 m. įvykiai Vilniaus, Kauno ir Gardino gubernijose, <i>Lituanistica</i>, 2023, t. 69, nr. 1(131), p. 33–55. Įtampų slopintojas <i>vel</i> teisėjas <i>vel</i> valdininkas: taikos tarpininkas pobaudžiaviniame kaime, <i>Lietuvos istorijos studijos</i>, 2023, t. 51, p. 22–42. Сям’я Ямантаў у паўстанні 1863–1864 гг. і „Лісты з-пад шыбеніцы“ Канстанціна Калиноўскага, <i>Літва – Беларусь. Дзяляг пра мінулае</i>, Vilnius: Aukso žuvys, 2023, c. 119–154.
Approved by the Doctoral Committee of History and Archaeology 24 October 2024, No 15600-KT-510		
Chair of the Doctoral Committee Prof. habil. dr. Tamara Bairašauskaitė		