

**DOCTORAL (PHD) STUDIES  
COURSE DESCRIPTION**

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|--------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Course title             | Field of science       | Faculty                                      | Institute                           |
| Functional Data Analysis | Mathematics<br>(N 001) | Faculty of<br>Mathematics and<br>Informatics | Institute of Applied<br>Mathematics |
| Study method             | Number of credits      | Study method                                 | Number of credits                   |
| Lectures                 | 1                      | Consultations                                | 0                                   |
| Individual work          | 3                      | Seminars                                     | 1                                   |

**Course summary**

**Functional data analysis (FDA)** is a branch of statistics that analyses data providing information about curves, surfaces or anything else varying over a continuum. In its most general form, under an FDA framework, each sample element of functional data is considered to be a random function. For example: air temperature; stock prices; medical image (EEG, fMRI, etc.); emotion curve; growth curve, etc.

This course introduces methods for analysing functional data using the R package, with emphasis on practical problems and applications.

**The course is devoted for PhD students** in the Natural Sciences (Physics /Chemistry /Biology /Geology /Informatics/ Biochemistry/ Biophysics/ Ecology and Environmental Science), Technological Sciences (Computer Engineering), Medical and Health Sciences (Medicine), Social Sciences (Management /Economics /Sociology /Psychology), Natural Sciences (Mathematics, for those PhD students, where statistics is not the main field).

**Prerequisites:** PhD students should have attended a basic statistics course.

**Course topics:**

1. Introduction to R
2. Introduction to functional data
3. Functional data with R
4. Case studies from different scientific fields.
5. Case studies with R

**Contact hours: 48 academic hours.**

**Exam:** a case study project with data of your choice and presentation (2 academic hours)

**Self-study hours: 75 academic hours**

**Language of delivery: English.**

**Main literature**

1. Ramsay, J. O. and Silverman B.W. *Applied Functional Data Analysis: Methods and Case Studies*. Springer, New York, 2002.
2. Ramsay, J. O., Giles Hooker, and Spencer Graves. *Introduction to functional data analysis. Functional data analysis with R and MATLAB*. Springer, New York, 2009.
3. Rob J. Hyndman & Han Lin Shang. Rainbow Plots, Bagplots, and Boxplots for Functional Data, *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 2010, 19:1, 29-45

**Optional literature**

4. Ramsay, J. O. and Silverman B.W. *Functional Data Analysis*. Springer Science+Business, 2002.
5. Zhang, J. *Analysis of variance for functional data*. Taylor & Francis Group, 2014

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| 6. Laura M. Sangalli, Piercesare Secchi, Simone Vantini & Alessandro Veneziani (2009) A Case Study in Exploratory Functional Data Analysis: Geometrical Features of the Internal Carotid Artery, <i>Journal of the American Statistical Association</i> , 104:485, 37-48                     |
| 7. Laura Ferreira & David B. Hitchcock (2009) A Comparison of Hierarchical Methods for Clustering Functional Data, <i>Communications in Statistics - Simulation and Computation</i> , 38:9, 1925-1949  |
| 8. Xiaoyan Leng, Hans-Georg Müller, Classification using functional data analysis for temporal gene expression data, <i>Bioinformatics</i> , Volume 22, Issue 1, 1 January 2006, Pages 68–76.  |
| 9. Febrero, Manuel, Pedro Galeano, and Wenceslao González-Manteiga. "Outlier detection in functional data by depth measures, with application to identify abnormal NOx levels." <i>Environmetrics: The official journal of the International Environmetrics Society</i> 19.4 (2008): 331-345 |
| 10. Febrero-Bande, M., & de la Fuente, M. O. (2012). Statistical Computing in Functional Data Analysis: The R Package <i>fda.usc</i> . <i>Journal of Statistical Software</i> , 51(4), 1–28.   |
| 11. Jacques, Julien, and Cristian Preda. "Functional data clustering: a survey." <i>Advances in Data Analysis and Classification</i> 8.3 (2014): 231-255   |
| 12. Viviani, R., Grön, G. and Spitzer, M. (2005), Functional principal component analysis of fMRI data. <i>Hum. Brain Mapp.</i> , 24: 109-129  |
| 13. Jane-Ling Wang, Jeng-Min Chiou, Hans-Georg Müller. <i>Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application</i> 2016 3:1, 257-295  |
| 14. Sørensen, H., Goldsmith, J. and Sangalli, L.M. (2013), An introduction with medical applications to functional data analysis. <i>Statist. Med.</i> , 32: 5222-5240   |
| 15. Manteiga, Wenceslao González, and Philippe Vieu. "Statistics for functional data." <i>Computational Statistics &amp; Data Analysis</i> 51.10 (2007): 4788-4792   |

| Consulting teacher   | Scientific degree | Pedagogical name | Main publications in the field of science of the last 5 year period  |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Jurgita Markevičiūtė | Dr.               | Assoc. prof.     | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Markevičiūtė, Jurgita; Bernatavičienė, Jolita; Levulienė, Rūta; Medvedev, Viktor; Treigys, Povilas; Venskus, Julius. Impact of COVID-19-related lockdown measures on economic and social outcomes in Lithuania // <i>Mathematics</i>. Basel : MPDI. eISSN 2227-7390. 2022, vol. 10, no. 15, art. no. 2734, p. [1-20]</li> <li>2. Markevičiūtė, Jurgita; Bernatavičienė, Jolita; Levulienė, Rūta; Medvedev, Viktor; Treigys, Povilas; Venskus, Julius. Attention-based and time series models for short-term forecasting of COVID-19 spread // <i>CMC-Computers, materials &amp; continua</i>. Henderson, NV : TECH Science Press. ISSN 1546-2218. eISSN 1546-2226. 2022, vol. 70, no. 1, p. 695-714.</li> <li>3. Venskus, Julius; Treigys, Povilas; Markevičiūtė, Jurgita. Unsupervised marine vessel trajectory prediction using LSTM network and wild bootstrapping techniques // <i>Nonlinear analysis : modelling and control</i>. Vilnius : Vilniaus universiteto leidykla. ISSN 1392-5113. eISSN 2335-8963. 2021, vol. 26, no. 4, p. 718-737.</li> <li>4. Norkus, Zenonas; Markevičiūtė, Jurgita. New estimation of the gross domestic product in Baltic countries in 1913–1938 // <i>Cliometrica</i>. Heidelberg : Springer. ISSN 1863-2505. eISSN 1863-2513. 2021, vol. 15, iss. 3, p. 565-674.</li> <li>5. Norkus, Zenonas; Grytten, Ola; Markevičiūtė, Jurgita; Šiliņš, Jānis. Can the economic growth of interwar Latvia be estimated by contemporary national accounts? // <i>Baltic journal of economics</i>. Abingdon : Routledge Taylor &amp; Francis Group. ISSN 1406-099X. eISSN 2334-4385. 2022, vol. 22, no. 2, p. 90-109.</li> </ol> |

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|  |  |  | 6. Norkus, Zenonas; Ambrulevičiūtė, Aelita; Markevičiūtė, Jurgita. The population size of Lithuania (within contemporary borders) between 1897 and 1914 // Journal of Baltic studies. Portland : Francis & Taylor. ISSN 0162-9778. eISSN 1751-7877. 2020, vol. 51, iss. 4, p. 587-609. |
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Approved by Mathematics and Informatics Faculty board ...../2021. Protocol No. ....

Board Chairman –